Spam 兜售信息(邮件，广告，新闻，文章)，非索要信息

Forge 伪造，锻造

Peculiarity 特点，特色 legitimate

Discriminate 区别，区分, 歧视

discriminate legitimate from forged emails

legitimate:合法的，合情合理的//legitimation合法

fundamental abilities and skills

curiosity

further education

role models 榜样

small trifles (trifle: 琐事，鸡毛蒜皮的小事) trifle还有开玩笑、嘲弄的意思

indifferent ones : 平庸的事情

psychological effect: prohibition is reinforcement. (reinforcement 增强)//对于小孩来说

adolescent 青春期的，青少年的，青少年

rebelliousness n. 造反，难以控制，也是**青春期的叛逆**

self-learning 自学

self-knowledge 自知之明

self-abandonment自暴自弃

self-abandoned 自暴自弃的

self-esteem 自尊心

effective 有效的，有影响的

high cost-effective 高性价比的

effectiveness 有效，有力

fairness in education

fairness 公平

impartiality n.公平，公正，不偏不倚

favoritism 偏爱、偏袒、不公平

partiality 偏袒、喜爱

awareness 认识，意识

awareness of self-learning 自学的意识

abundant 大量的，充足的

adequate 充足的

college: select candidates

education fee

advance 先进，进步n. 使前进，使发展vt

advanced countries/advanced field

local culture 当地文化

minority culture 少数民族的文化 /minority 少数人，少数人的

exotic culture 异域的文化

fail to consider minority culture and local culture

different needs or demand of education 注意需求的可数或不可数

schooling n. 教育，学校教育

awareness of schooling

science: latest 最新的 cutting-edge 前沿的

healthy and fully-developed political system 发展完全的，健全的

cognition process 认知过程

critical thinking 批判性思维

enrich personal experience 丰富个人经历

economical pressure 经济压力

language obstacles 语言障碍

disturb personal plan 妨碍个人计划

disobey personal will 违反个人意愿

will n.意图，意愿

unaccustomedness 不习惯

unaccustomed 不习惯的

unaccustomedness to foreign life style

life style 生活习惯

abroad adv.在国外

criterion （判断，批评的）标准

time is the best criterion

public 公众，社会n.

public’s judgement

in the long run 长远，终究

reality will win in the long run

long term/short term 长期，短期

long-term 长期的

long-term effect 长期的影响

stimulate vt. 刺激、鼓励

stimulus n.刺激，刺激物

drive v. 驱动，逼迫

motivate刺激/驱使

spur鼓舞，驱动

buoy 鼓励

economic stimulus

economic stimulus drives people to …

buoyed by immediate interests 受眼前利益驱动

group psychological factors 社会心理学因素

group psychology = social psychology

seek sth

scarce attention 缺乏的注意力

scarce 缺乏的

insufficient 不足的，不够的

deficient 不足的，缺乏的

inadequate 不充足的

short 不足的

poor 贫乏的

注意：lack是动词和名词

inadequate 信心不足的，不足胜任的

in a short time 在短期内

tell the truth 告诉真相，说实话

history will tell the truth

compelling 具有说服力的 compelling reasons

efficiency 效率

efficient 效率高的

utilization 利用

resource utilization 资源利用率/resource utilization rate/ resource utilization ratio

wind power utilization 风能利用

Law of Survival of the Fittest 适者生存法则

Motivation to perfect oneself /perfect 使完美，改善

scholar 学者、奖学金

division of labor 分工

international division of labor 国际分工

persuade sb. of sth. 使某人相信…，使某人信服…

persuade sb to do sth. 劝某人做某事

dissuade 劝阻，劝止 dissuade sb. from doing sth.

instill in sb. sth. 灌输给某人某种思想或信念 /instill sth. 灌输某种思想

varying future prospect 时刻变化的未来的前景

Grade system cannot be the only criterion 成绩不是评价的唯一标准

Reduce frustration in studying 减少学习中的沮丧心理

In studying/ in learning process

Hurt self-esteem 伤害自尊心

In light of sth. 鉴于… in light of your position as Commander of the Lannister Armies,

For the sake of 为了…，为了…的利益

Committed 坚定的，忠诚的

Be committed to 坚定地做某事 Every day, as your President, I will be committed to this goal

Objective 目标/客观的 objection n. 反对

Comply with 遵守，顺从 The company has complied with the court order.

Principle and objectives are the result of painstaking experience

Painstaking 辛苦的，经历苦难的

Emotional factors情感因素

Principle and objectives avoid emotional factor

Immediate interests 眼前的利益

Mainstream voice of society

Public welfare/ well-being/

Medical care 医疗/医疗服务/

Progression/development 发展

Constraints of established habits and attitudes

Constraint n. 约束、限制

Restriction n. 限制、约束

Conventional thinking restriction

Creativity comes from imagination

Valuable 贵重的，有价值的

Human nature 人性

Parental influence 父母的影响

Multimedia 多媒体

Basic infrastructure 基础设施

Others’ narration 旁人的讲述

Well-rounded 全面的，有才华的

Take courses 上课 Have you taken any courses in data processing?// I started to take courses for piano.

Art: composer作曲家（Mozart）

Mythology 神话/ age of mythology 神话时代

Improve cognition of society

Science\Art\Literature\Commerce\Politics\marketing(销售，市场学)\advertisement

Count more/weight more/

套话句型：

Claim-reason

Claim cannot be concluded by the reasons.